



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КАЗАКОВА

Имя: СОФЬЯ

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

9

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Ск



Вариант 2

✓ 1a

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. guess

✓ 1b

- a) And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I am driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!
- b) And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

✓ 1c

1. It would be meaning that only I am driven by it. ~~No one else~~. The accent is on ~~the personality~~ ^{my own personality} (17 words)
2. It would be meaning that you are ^{soaked} ~~soaked~~ in passion. You have a lot of power and strength (18 words)
3. When the condition is stressed, the viewer pays more attention; when the object is stressed, the viewer focuses on emotions (20 words)



№ 2

1. I believe that I would change nothing. I am extremely happy and proud of my current situation. I am happy with my big family, it brings me so much peace and joy, inspiring people to be responsible. (37 words)
2. In my opinion, my family calms me down. I'm usually mentally stable thanks to my family. Every member encourages me, helping to improve my view point and intentions on the future (31 word)
3. I think my children are my most valued students, so, I try to give them the best pieces of advice. I have to be sure in their knowledge, by making interesting tests and quizzes (34 words)
4. Becoming an ~~entrepreneur~~ entrepreneur is a process. Thanks to the special system, designed by myself, my progress is always growing, helping to make my business beneficial. Sustainability is a key, that has helped me to achieve all of my goals. (39 words)
5. Criticism is an unavoidable thing in life. Person just has to understand that all the negative comments are just someone's thoughts. You should not pay attention to such things. Try to stay focused and determined to your goals (37 words)
6. I would try to persuade people to listen only to your inner wishes. Do not let anyone interfere your



own life without your permission, because the ~~whole~~ life is only yours. Learn to embrace your ideas (35 words)

N3

1. Unless ~~the~~ conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

The word "unless" means that till that time on that case... It makes the meaning somehow inverted and conditioned.

2. Communication is an essential skill of workplace. The success in the modern.

The "communication" word makes it easier to inphasize the significance of the plot. This type of placement in the sentence makes it easier for the reader to understand the main thing

3. There is a global shift in societal values towards securing sustainability.

The phrase "there is" is used in the beginning in order to show the essential focus of the sentence. The purpose of this is just to capture the reader and show an existance of some fact

4. To ^{thrive}embrace calculated risk-taking, organizations must ^{embrace}thrive.

This infinitive is used in order to showcase the potentional of some workers. This structure encourages employers to change the order



5. Were technological advancements impossible not for this task, it would be

The 2 conditional is used here in order to show the possibility of this situation. Conditionals usually divide cases according to their possibility

N 4

1. ~~the~~ B

The unemployment, which averaged ~~the~~ six months for the Neil, had contributed for his situation to hit down.

2. A

Maggie's behaviour manages to surprise people because she is able to change her opinion very fast without any prediction

3. D

My neighbour was concerned about real boundaries of our property, it made him really annoyed, that situation could lead me to court

4. B (B)

It was raining cats and dogs throughout the whole night, the change in weather was unpredictable

5. D

Since the person has the most common, important and widespread ingredients for the recipe, he or she would be able to handle it.

6. D



Tara is always yearning for new experiences, it was not surprising that she had prepared to visit India.

7. C.

By reminding Ralph about his upcoming retirement, you triggered him, making him feel anxious and annoyed.

8. C

After the time, spent in inavailability to go out and live, Simon is finally returning with the strength.

9. A.

Economic situation can take away all the power, sources and will to start something new, because it is risking.

10. announced.

The student would be aware in future of any differences or changes.

✓ 5

1 C

6 M

2 B

7 J

3 E

8 D

4 A

9 K

5 L

10 F



- Political speech usually encourages people to improve something in the country by issuing laws and prohibiting something.

The 4A extract is nearly for everyone. But specifically I would include residents and deputies

The usage of the modal verb shows the value and importance of this speech. The strict tone of the speaker makes the speech sound more essential

- Instruction manual determines to acknowledge the reader to follow the system and maybe even the taking of precautions

The 10F extract is aimed to be useful for any buyer of the product. Also the instruction is always checked by specialists

Using special measuring numbers, using the precise shape or size helps to understand that it is an instruction. Also instructions usually consist of warnings

- Business news are tend to make people aware of the current situation

These types of articles (5L) is usually crucial for entrepreneurs and business people, because they conclude from it, by making their decisions.

Usually these types of speeches include formal language, as we are speaking with educated people. There is always an element of statistics in the extract as it shows the progress or decrease in



Something.

- Old English poetry is usually ~~is~~ a complicated text, where the writer shows his vocabulary range.

(1c) These types of poems are made for intelligent people, who want to enlarge their vocabulary range by reading complicated poems.

Usually writers try to use sophisticated words, metaphors, alliterations or elements of comparison in order to capture the reader and widen his outlook.

~~Scientific article is only for scientist or students at a profiled faculty.~~

- Scientific article aims to acknowledge the reader to know some vital processes of some creature or product

(2b) Scientific article usually is unadapted, meaning, that only students of profiled faculty can analyse and understand this.

These articles are also written by scientists to interact with each other or just to discuss some theme.

- Personal daily Entry is an informal type of text. It is aimed at readers' relaxation and calmness. Reader feels like home with the informal speech.

These (7d) types of entries are made for everybody. The text is not complicated and usually is suitable for every person.

Also the person, the author of the



Speech usually uses simple words, which are understandable for anybody. Sometimes people use direct speech in order to show that it is a dialogue or just a communication.

N6.

In the sentence number 1 the author says that people are usually inconsiderate and care about their own inconvenience. That is a fallacy, because there are a lot of responsible drivers, who contributed a lot to the progress of the development. Instead, it would be correct to say that A lot of drivers, or just a small part of them is inconsiderate and cares about their own convenience.

Sentence number 5 is a fallacy, because by the elimination of cars people would not be able to beat pollution. Usually there are a lot of mines and factories, which also pollute the air. It would be better to say that By the elimination of cars we would only eliminate a ~~sp~~ small source of pollution, which might somehow improve the overall situation.

Sentence number 7 depicts us a fallacy Banning cars would not prevent the upcoming plane crashes or train accidents. So, it means, that by eliminating cars from the market we would just decrease the



percentage of accidents.

The sentence number 9 illustrates a fallacy to us. Just by banning cars the city would not be the peaceful place. A lot of clubs, parties ceremonies create a lot of noise. It means that just by banning cars cities would be just cleaner and there would be more place to walk.

In conclusion, I would like to add, that sentence number 10 also demonstrates a fallacy. Prohibiting car usage would not be an effective way to solve environmental problem. A lot of laboratories also poison the soil, making it unsafe to grow something. The right way to express the idea is that Banning cars from city center would just help to solve only a part of a huge problem, somehow improving a percentage of happy residents.

